

ECONOMISTS LTD.

Town of Aurora

Public Consultation Meeting – 2022 C.B.C. Strategy August 17, 2022

AURORA TOWN HALL





- Study Process and Timelines
- Methodology
- Growth Forecast and Land Valuation
- Capital Costs and Calculated C.B.C. Rate
- Exemptions
- Next Steps

Study Process & Timelines





December 2021 to January 2022

C.B.C. Feasibility Assessment.



February to July 2022

Data collection, land valuation analysis, growth forecast development, capital needs assessment, staff review, C.B.C. calculations and policy work.



August 11, 2022 Release C.B.C. Strategy and Draft By-law



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Methodology

Methodology of C.B.C. Strategy



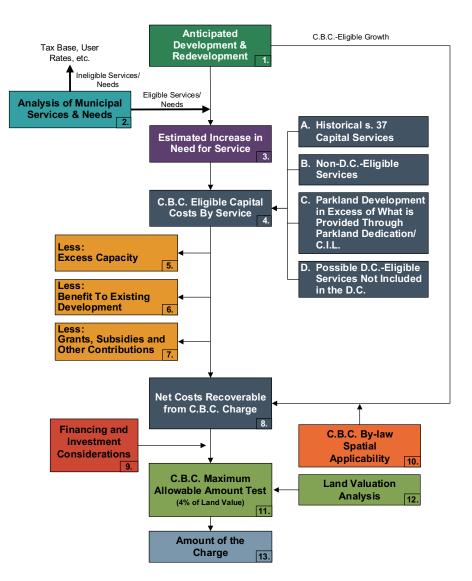
Community Benefits Charges will only apply to developments that are 5 storeys or more and have a minimum 10 residential units. As such the following must be assessed to determine the C.B.C. for the Town:

- 1. Determine the amount of anticipated development and redevelopment that will be eligible to have a C.B.C. imposed on it by reviewing the most recent growth forecast information, applications in the development process, etc.
- 2. Estimate the land values of the eligible developments/redevelopments in consultation with Town staff based on an appraiser's report contracted for the purposes of the C.B.C. strategy.
- 3. Determine the estimated funding envelope based on 4% of the land values.
- 4. Estimate the increase in need for services and the share of the capital costs required because of the development/redevelopment.
- 5. Determine how much of the capital costs relate to the eligible development & redevelopment and complete the formal calculations to determine the percentage to impose for a C.B.C. (to a maximum of 4%)

C.B.C. Methodology



The Process of Calculating a Community Benefits Charge under the Act that <u>must be followed</u>



Growth Forecast and Land Valuation

Growth Forecast



				Apartments ^[2]				
Development Location	Timing	Single & Semi- Detached	Multiples ^[1]	Units in C.B.C. Ineligible Buildings	Units in C.B.C. Eligible Buildings	Total Apartment Units	Total Residential Units	
Town of Aurora	2022 - 2031	1,220	1,174	138	1,020	1,158	4,710	
Town of Aurora C.B.C. Eligible Unit Breakdown								
Yonge/Promenade Corridor					769			
Bayview/Leslie Corridor					251			

Source: Watson & Associates Economists Ltd.

^[1] Includes townhouses and apartments in duplexes.

 $^{\left[2\right]}$ Includes accessory apartments, bachelor, 1-bedroom and 2-bedroom+ apartments.

- The Town's C.B.C. growth forecast for 2022 to 2031 has considered developments at various stages of the planning process anticipated to take place in the 10-year forecast period.
- Based on applications in the planning process, approximately 88% will be C.B.C. eligible.
- Therefore, of the 1,158 apartment units identified for the growth forecast period from 2022-2031, 1,020 units would be eligible for recovery of a C.B.C.

Appraised Land Values



- KPMG undertook land value estimates based on high-density residential lands throughout the Town.
- The appraisal document identified an average land valuation of \$4,138,000 per acre, which is based on the high-density residential land within heavily travelled arterial corridors.
- This amount has been applied to the high-density growth within the Yonge/Promenade and Bayview/Leslie Corridors presented in the previous slide.

Note: The above values are 2022 averages. For the purposes of the calculations, the appraisals will be based on values at the time of building permit

Land Values for Growth Forecast



- The eligible high-density growth forecast was aligned with the average land valuations based on applications in the planning process and the anticipated growth over the 10-year period.
- The acres of land by area associated with the C.B.C.-eligible units were estimated based on the average units per acre from current applications in the development process provided by staff.
- The estimated total acres are multiplied by the land values to determine a total land value, estimated at approximately \$50.4 million. This is the denominator in the C.B.C. calculations.

Area	Total C.B.C. Eligible Units	Average Units Per Acre	Estimated Total Acres	Total Land Value
Yonge/Promenade Corridor	769	99	7.8	\$32,143,000
Bayview/Leslie Corridor	251	57	4.4	\$18,222,000
Total	1,020		12.2	\$50,365,000

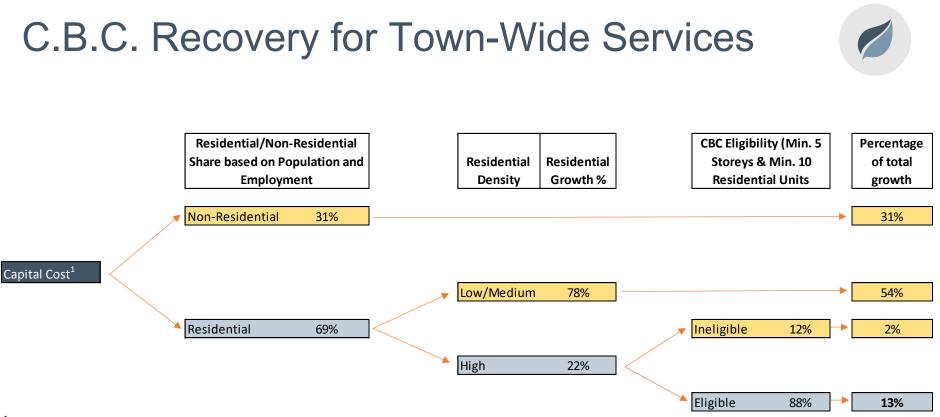
Cost Allocations

Potential Services to be Considered



The types of growth-related capital that can be included in a C.B.C. can include:

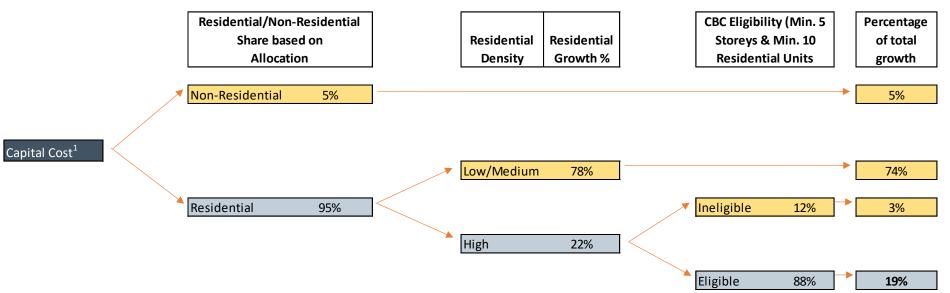
- Non-D.C. eligible services:
 - Municipal administration building expansions, museums, public art, heritage preservation, landfill, affordable housing, public realm improvements, planningrelated studies ineligible under the D.C., etc.;
- Former Services recovered under Section 37 of the Planning Act;
- Parkland Acquisition, except for parkland dedication related; and
- D.C. eligible services (Growth-related capital not included in the D.C.).



¹ Capital Cost is net of deductions for Benefit to existing, excess capacity, grants, subsides, and other contributions, etc.

- The allocation between residential and non-residential growth is based on the incremental growth in population and employment over the 10-year forecast period.
- Approximately 13% of Town-wide C.B.C. eligible cost could be recovered (e.g. parking services, general administration, growth studies, etc.)

C.B.C. Recovery for Parks, Recreation & Cultural Services



¹ Capital Cost is net of deductions for Benefit to existing, excess capacity, grants, subsides, and other contributions, etc.

- Allocation between residential and non-residential growth is based on the same allocation made for parks and recreation services as provided in the D.C. Study.
- Approximately 19% of parks, recreation, and cultural C.B.C. eligible costs could be recovered (e.g. museum, public art, former services recovered under Section 37 of the Planning Act, etc.)

Capital Costs & Calculated C.B.C. Rate

Capital Project Summary & C.B.C. Rate



		De	ductions			
Service	Gross Cost	Benefit to Existing Development	Grants, Subsidies and Other Contributions	Net Growth- Related Cost	Eligible High Density Residential	
C.B.C. Strategies	60,000	-	-	60,000	60,000	
Town-Wide Services	2,335,600	1,012,600	-	1,323,000	178,100	
Parks, Recreation & Culture	45,006,400	22,481,000	-	22,525,400	4,177,200	
Total	47,402,000	23,493,600	-	23,908,400	4,415,300	
Total Land Value	50,365,000					
Calculated Percentage to Recover all Costs Identified						

- Total gross costs: \$47.4 million
- Net growth-related costs: \$23.9 million
- C.B.C. eligible costs: \$4.4 million
- Total land valuation: \$50.4 million
- C.B.C. rate required to fund C.B.C. eligible costs = 8.8%
 - Maximum rate as per the Planning Act = 4%
- Based on the above, the maximum C.B.C. of 4% may be considered.

Exemptions



Mandatory Exemptions:

- Development of a proposed building or structure with fewer than five storeys, at or above ground, and 10 residential units;
- Redevelopment of an existing building or structure that will have fewer than five storeys, at or above ground after the redevelopment, and 10 residential units;
- Long-term care homes;
- Retirement homes;
- Universities, colleges, and Indigenous Institutes;
- Memorial home, clubhouse or athletic grounds of the Royal Canadian Legion;
- Not-for-profit housing; and
- Hospices.

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